

Data source

Childhood population:

US Census Vintage 2024 state population estimates: <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/2020s-state-detail.html>.

Early Childhood & Development:

The Science of Early Childhood Development, Bipartisan Policy Center.

<https://bipartisanpolicy.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/C.-1-The-Science-of-Early-Childhood.pdf>

United Health Foundation, America's Health Rankings, Developmental Screening - Children in United States (2023-2024):

https://www.americashealthrankings.org/explore/measures/devscreen_overall

New York State Department of Health, New York State 2024 Health Assessment:

https://www.health.ny.gov/prevention/prevention_agenda/2025-2030/docs/2024_sha_report.pdf

New York State Office of Children and Family Services, Child Care Facts & Figures 2025:

<https://ocfs.ny.gov/programs/childcare/assets/docs/factsheets/2025-DCCS-Fact-Sheet.pdf>. Note: The capacity number of Day Care Center already include the Head Start and Early Head Start capacity number, although Head Start and Early Head Start capacity number is listed separately.

New York State Education Department, Prekindergarten Data:

<https://www.nysed.gov/early-learning/prekindergarten-data>

Access & Support Programs:

New York State Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance, Temporary and Disability Assistance Statistics (2024), Table A-3 and A-5: <https://otda.ny.gov/resources/caseload/2024/2024-12-stats.pdf>

U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, The Office of Head Start, Program Information Report (2025): <https://headstart.gov/program-data/article/program-information-report-pir>.

New York State Department of Health, Early Intervention Program, State Performance Plan / Annual Performance Report: Part C (2023):

https://www.health.ny.gov/community/infants_children/early_intervention/docs/annual_performance_2023.pdf